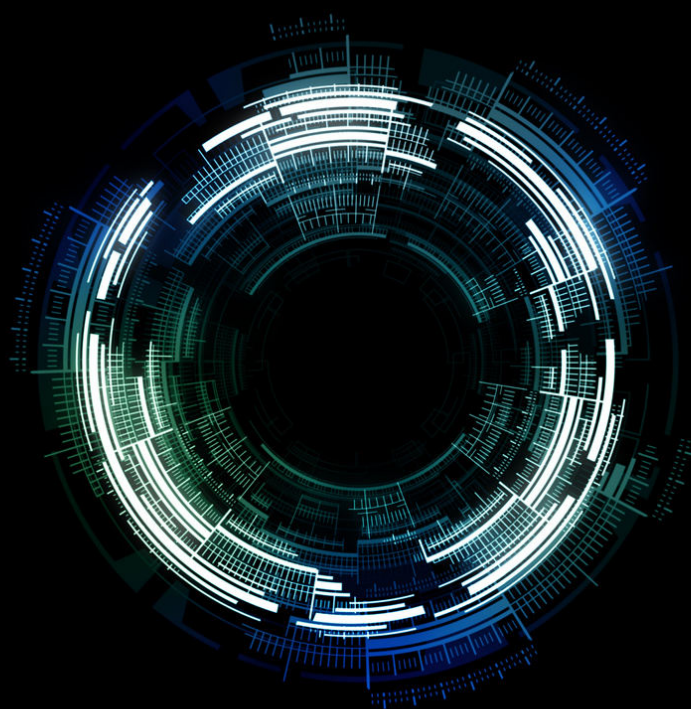


2024

OSINT Report 10

ONLINE ISLAMOPHOBIA

UNDERSTANDING LINGUISTIC HUBS TO DETECT HATE SPEECH



AN OPEN-SOURCE INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS

DEVELOPED BY:

AGENFOR INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION

CO-FUNDED BY:

European Commission Directorate General for
Justice and Consumers

<https://www.agenformedia.com>

ABOUT THE REPORT

The report has been developed in the framework of the EU-funded project "STAND-UP: Standing up against hate in the EU". The project has received funding from the European Commission Directorate General for Justice and Consumers under Grant Agreement no. 101049532.

The OSINT Reports Series, of which this report constitutes the tenth release, has been developed with the aim of providing an overview of the potential applications, on a European scale, of open-source research and analysis methodologies in prevention and mitigation activities directed against a range of potential threats. Each report in the OSINT Reports Series will provide insights, gathered through open source intelligence, concerning a potential threat identified by Agenfor International Foundation with the support of public and private partners.

To conduct the research and analysis, the team involved in the project relied both on freely available tools and on an AI-powered OSINT system.

In accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), all available personal data have been anonymised and/or redacted.

Author: Viviana Gullo – Junior Project Manager and OSINT Analyst, Agenfor International Foundation

Contributor: Irene Mariotti – Junior Project Manager and OSINT Analyst, Agenfor International Foundation

Coordination & Revision: Sergio Bianchi - Director, Agenfor International Foundation

Before reading this report, please be advised that its content may be perceived as offensive or disturbing for some readers. Slurs and hate speech content have not been censored for the report purposes.

Disclaimer: Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union. Neither the European Union nor the granting authority can be held responsible for them.



BACKGROUND[1]

Hate speech is widespread both offline and online, motivated by intolerance and translated into aggressive behaviours towards individuals and communities for inherent and identifying characteristics (religion, gender, disability, sexual orientation, race and ethnicity). More precisely, as defined by the supranational institutions, it refers to “all types of expression that incite, promote, spread or justify violence, hatred or discrimination against a person or group of persons, or that denigrates them”, covering “a range of hateful expressions which vary in their severity, the harm they cause and their impact on members of particular groups in different contexts”[2]. While hate speech remains in the verbal or communication sphere, it can – and often does – escalate into hate crime. It includes a broader range of actions that contain a criminal component, from acts of intimidation and threats, property damage, and assault, to murder or any other criminal offence[3].

The hate phenomena deeply affect individuals’ sense of security because of the hostile environment created, along with undermining social cohesion due to the effects on entire communities, thus resulting in “a failure to uphold core EU values”[4].

Furthermore, the online world demonstrated to be a fertile environment for spreading hate[5] (more precisely hate speech) due to its peculiar features which amplify the harmful effects towards the targets affecting individuals’ mental health, causing anxiety, psychological distress and depression[6].

Considering Islamophobia and anti-Muslim hatred, the varied forms of discriminatory behaviours remain widespread in numerous States, reinforcing “a climate of exclusion, fear and distrust” where Muslims suffer “stigma, shame and a sense that they belong to «suspect communities» that are being forced to bear collective responsibility for the actions of a small minority”[7].

The discriminatory climate against Muslim people in the European context lies in the a priori association between religious faith and nationality (and ethnicity), whereby Muslim people are perceived as foreigners. The religion-nationality link is the first element to consider when referring to anti-Muslim hatred and to understand the concept of intersectionality. Indeed, the popular narratives - widespread online – promote the general idea that Islam (and thus Muslim people) is culturally distant and far from the “Western World” (and its values), reinforcing the never-ending trend of the clash of civilization and protracting the dissemination and, in this case, legitimization of hate.

From the results of the EU-co-funded project TRUST[8] Literature Review[9], the discrimination and hate drivers that emerged are rooted in three events:

1. The 9/11 terrorist attacks in the United States and the beginning of a new wave of jihadist attacks on European soil in the following years;
2. The birth of the so-called Islamic State in Syria and Iraq (ISIS) and the impact it has had on the evolution of jihadist terrorism in Europe since 2014[10];



3. The 2015 migration crisis in Europe and its challenges in several areas, such as the Balkans and the Mediterranean Sea[11].

The socio-cultural consequences of the consolidation of these drivers have led to the perceived distance, summarised with the dichotomy of us-them, where Muslim people represent the “foreigners par excellence”, seen in the negative connotation as “barbarian” and “savage” as “not-Western”. This connotation and perceived cultural distance lie in a specific stereotyped misconception, that is related to Muslim women. Indeed, in the collective view, Muslim women serve as an obscurantist model contrary to a progressive narrative on gender equality and women's rights[12], especially when wearing the veil, which is seen as a constraint and not as a woman's choice. The gender component is relevant in these narratives because they reiterate the idea that Muslim women cannot decide for themselves and thus shall be protected and guided to a “better” way of life. Infantilizing and labelling them as weak, oppressed by the male figures and their entire culture[13], results from the mere fact that they are women: the narratives towards Muslim men are not the same; portraying women as oppressed and needing to be freed and assisted, or educated, to the Western life (implicitly) indicates that Muslim men are prohibitor despots, back to the rhetoric of the foreigner unable to adapt and integrate into global societies.



METHODOLOGY

This Report is the result of an OSINT research and analysis work, starting with the use of a single keyword (*fucking Muslims*) translated or adapted in several languages (i.e., for the Spanish analysis *moros mierda* and *musulmanes mierda*) inserted in the OSINT tool available for the EU-co-funded project STAND-UP.

The choice of using only one keyword for the research and analysis derives from the intuition that those accounts using *fucking Muslims* would have led to other potential keywords. Indeed, many other keywords were found and could have been used to further analyse the hate phenomenon against Islam and Muslims; however, the analysis focused merely on the first choice due to the considerable amount of results obtained in all the languages selected: English, French, Spanish, Italian, German and Scandinavian insights.

Together with the research of keywords or accounts, it is possible to search for hashtags (*#keyword*, such as *#britainfirst*, *#primerolosespañoles*) and also symbols (State flags or the Islamic crescent). However, it shall be noticed that the following symbols or hashtags lead to multiple intersectional topics covering all the other issues that usually are radical and extremist wings and groups spread online. This could cause a deviation from the focus of the research, and it is thus recommended to limit the search effort to keywords.

Therefore, after having selected the keyword, it was considered more effective to set a time, to avoid an unlimited number of results. Therefore, one year of online activity seemed appropriate to understand the current trend of Islamophobia in the most used social media – X-Twitter, Facebook, and Instagram – also considering the already existing and solid literature regarding this phenomenon.

The selected period was thus from the 1st of January 2023 to the first weeks of February 2024. Nonetheless, in analysing certain accounts considered riskier, a longer period was considered.

Moreover, at the beginning of the research, the idea was to include also the shift after the 7th of October 2023, to see if an escalation of hate actually happened. However, this hypothesis was set aside, because the content, the tone, and the overall hate climate, have not been subjected to a consistent change after the exacerbation of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict – at least not as far as the hate against Muslims is concerned: those accounts and groups manifesting hate sentiments against Muslims maintained the featuring narratives and aggressive attitude.

Therefore, the research proceeded with the use of the keyword in the selected language on the set time limit. Once the platform provides its results, the analysis concerns the content itself of a singular post, comment, image, channel, or blog, to the following attempt to find the account behind it.



Analysing the accounts allows to understand whether the linked profile(s) – or groups or pages – are actually risky, in the sense that they could be dangerous (including in the offline reality), sharing a massive amount of contents against Islam and Muslim people, and what networks they are inserted into. Both the risky and “non-risky” contents have been saved for research purposes: although those who share Islamophobic messages would not directly harm Muslims in the offline world, it is important to acknowledge the psychological harm of online hate.











ANALYSIS

The outcome of the online Muslim hatred climate is predictable and allows to confirm the research background depicted in the first section: Muslims are still considered malicious people, foreigners in every country outside the Middle East area because the core characteristic requires the association “Muslim-Arab people” – there is no deeper thought regarding other Islamic groups. However, there are indeed some differences and peculiarities that may be already delineated, as summarized in the following table:

Language	Keyword(s)		Relevance
English	<i>fucking muslims</i>		More than 3000 results, including several pages, groups and risky accounts, structured in a solid network
French	<i>musulmans merde</i>		More than 3000 results, including several pages, groups and risky accounts, mostly news-driven.
Spanish	<i>moros mierda</i>	<i>musulmanes mierda</i>	More than 3000 results for both keywords, several pages, groups and risky accounts, structured in a solid network.
Italian	<i>musulmani merda</i>		More than 800 results, isolated phenomenon news-driven and echo chambers, not in a structured network.
German	<i>scheiße muslimen</i>		More than 200 results, relevant groups, and pages, yet inscribed within the echo chamber phenomenon. Further investigations are ongoing.
Swedish	<i>jävla muslimer</i>		Almost 3000 results, several pages, groups, and risky accounts, especially on Twitter. Blogs and Telegram groups are used to spread hate, often translating content into other Scandinavian languages and English.
Norwegian	<i>jævla muslimer</i>		It is difficult to provide precise relevance due to the similarity with the Swedish (the word for “Muslim” is the same).
Danish	<i>Skide muslimer</i>		More than 300 results, a news-driven phenomenon.
Finnish	<i>vitun muslimit</i>	<i>helvetin muslimit</i>	less than 100 posts, no specific links nor networks have been found, a news-driven phenomenon.
Icelandic	<i>helvítis múslimar</i>		0 relevant results.

It is interesting to notice the existence of certain *linguistic hubs*, although it was foreseeable to find thousands of results in English, Spanish and French, it is also worth noticing the geographic areas related to the languages, limiting it to the European region (by analysing deeply the accounts). What may be considered surprising, is the relevance of Swedish as the linguistic hub for the northern area. Indeed, the research and consequential analysis of the Scandinavian region were not planned at the beginning of the work. Yet, an English text was found in a Telegram group where individuals wrote in Swedish and Norwegian, leading to opening a project following that path and understanding the severe online situation of that region.

“Severe”, because of the high spread of hateful contents, especially on X-Twitter, and the absolute lack of control. The following table shows the results obtained with the keywords selected. The red bells indicate risky results, namely hateful contents or a significant number of contents with the keyword selected shared by target accounts. It shows the total number of mentions found online during the limited time indicated (January 2023 – beginning of February 2024).

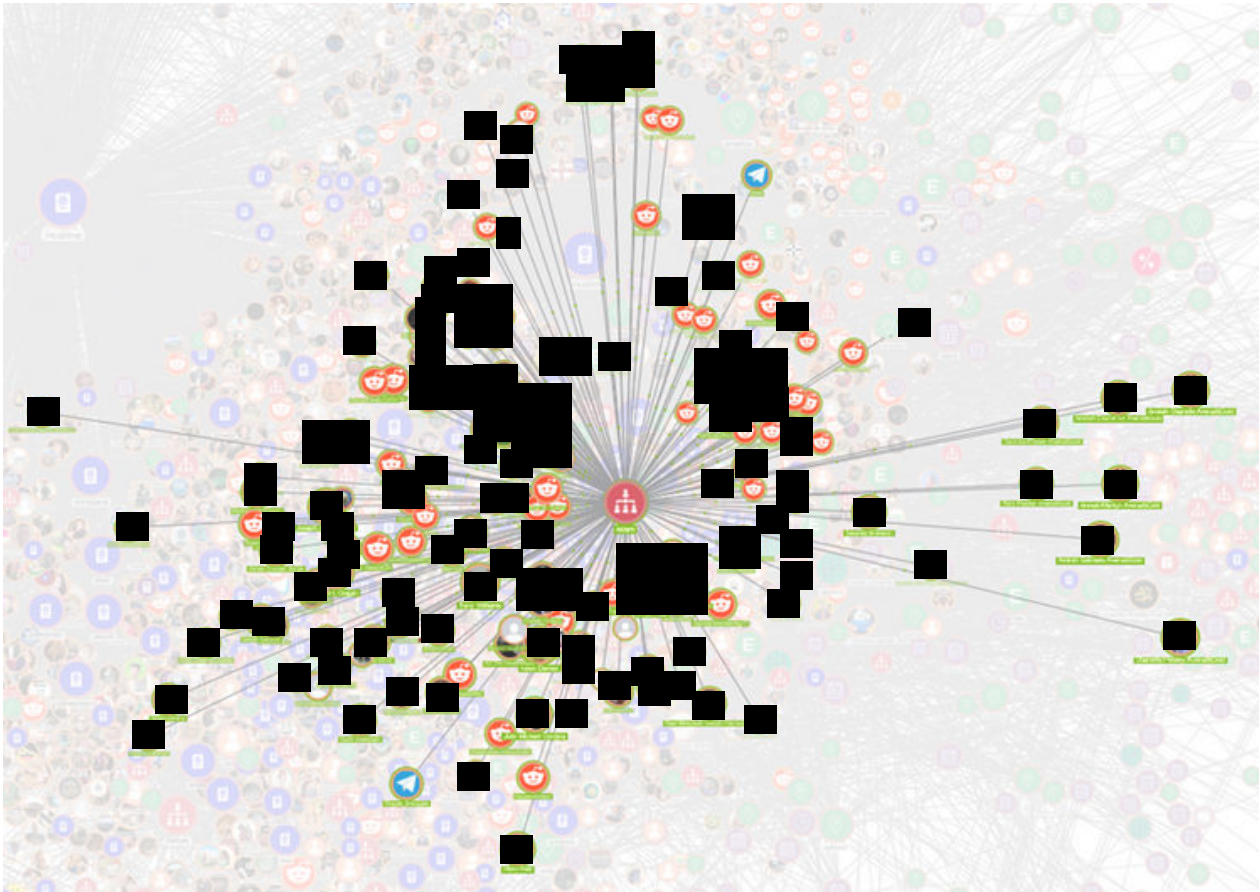
Name	Description	Created	Modified ↓	Total	Alerts
jävla muslimer	01-Jan-2023 To 08-Feb-2024..	9/2/2024, 09:38:45	9/2/2024, 09:46:52	2843	
musulmanes mierda	01-Jan-2023 To 07-Feb-2024	8/2/2024, 10:02:19	9/2/2024, 09:31:31	3636	
musulmanes mierda		8/2/2024, 10:02:49	8/2/2024, 10:13:11	45	
moros mierda	01-Jan-2023 To 07-Feb-2024	8/2/2024, 09:06:09	8/2/2024, 09:44:10	2378	
musulmans merde		7/2/2024, 12:43:44	7/2/2024, 13:00:59	74	
musulmani merda	01-Jan-2023 To 06-Feb-2024	7/2/2024, 12:14:20	7/2/2024, 12:20:17	849	
██████████		6/2/2024, 16:21:24	6/2/2024, 16:21:27	52	
musulmani merda		6/2/2024, 15:50:13	6/2/2024, 16:20:29	52	
@██████████-twitter		6/2/2024, 13:03:18	6/2/2024, 15:15:29	732	
@██████████-faceb...		6/2/2024, 13:13:45	6/2/2024, 15:13:30	5277	
scheiße Muslimen ~telegram	01-Jan-2023 To 31-Jan-2024	6/2/2024, 12:54:14	6/2/2024, 12:54:42	1	
@██████████-twitter		5/2/2024, 12:54:37	5/2/2024, 13:24:00	3000	

The following table shows the potentially risky accounts found, namely those accounts sharing online a considerable number of hateful contents against Islam and Muslim people, who follow pages or are part of groups with the same values.

	Name	Alerts
████	██████████	
████	██████████	🔔
████	██████████	
████	██████████	🔔
████	██████████	
████	██████████	🔔
████	██████████	🔔
████	██████████	
████	██	🔔
████	██████████	
████	██████████ 🗳️ 🗳️ 🗳️ 🗳️	
████	██████████	🔔
████	████████████████████ 🍷 🍷	🔔
████	████████████████████	🔔
████	██████████ 🗳️	🔔
████	████████████████████	🔔
████	██████████	
████	████████████████████ 🟢 🟢	
████	██████████	🔔
████	██████████	

In addition, the graphs (link charts) allow to see the links among these accounts within pages, groups and social “friends” or “followers”; in other words, it is possible to delineate the networks starting from a single keyword.

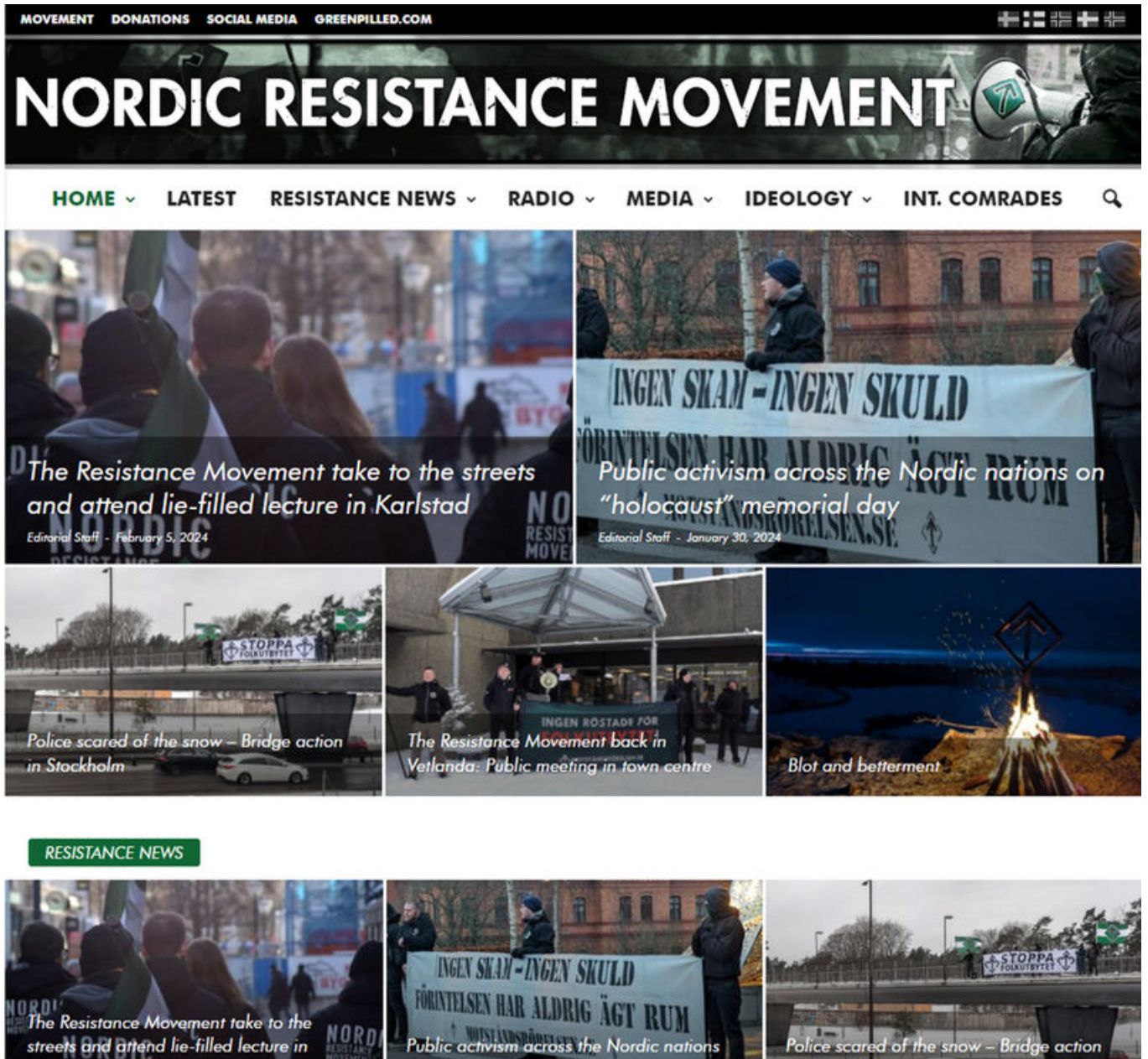
The following graph, for instance, shows those accounts that have mentioned “*islam*” within the broad network of accounts, pages and groups delineated through the English keyword “*fucking Muslims*”. Facebook, X-Twitter, Telegram and Reddit profiles are visible.



Graphs, link charts, and networks are relevant to understanding the level of severity and risk in each context analysed: if an X-Twitter account is considerably active online, it may be considered a risky account. However, it is also relevant to analyse its network, how many followers or likes it has, to delineate the actual level of severity.

Deeply analysing the target accounts, their networks within pages or groups, and the general presence online, allowed to trace a clear framework of the individuals and groups behind those accounts. The double face that the keyword analysis depicted shows what can be defined as a “structured network” and the “free thoughts driven” hate allowed by the massive share of contents online.

The “structured network” path concerns those entities that are inscribed in a precise architecture that covers blogs, social networks and chats (Telegram groups, Instagram pages, X-Twitter accounts) and spreads hate online through them and other means (podcasts, articles, etc.).



The blog shown below, Nordisk Radio, presents itself as part of the broader Nordfront and Nordic Resistance Movement[14] neo-Nazi network. Analysing their contents (values and beliefs statement, articles and podcast episodes[15]), the general message is that Muslims are not the “enemies” in their fight to preserve their national – and racial – identity because the real “evil” is identified with Jewish people[16] and everyone who does not share their “biological heritage”[17].

Nordisk Radio



Both Program list calendar Contact Us About us Datapolicy Embeddings RSS my profile(sign in) Browse the archive Q

Our programs | Se programlista

The war | Countrymen | Aristogenesis | Urgently cool
 Leadership Perspective | Radio Nordfront | Leadership perspective
 More than words | Keep the Tab Up! | Exclamation | Mimer's Well
 Nordic Frontier | NR Småland



About us

Nordisk Radio is radio in the service of the people. We offer a wide range of programs to be able to reach different target groups of the population and offer them an alternative to the prevailing system's radio channels. If actors like Sveriges Radio want the population to sleep and become passive, Nordisk Radio works in the complete opposite direction.

Nordisk Radio means that we believe in and work for the idea of Nordic unity. We intend to provide programs on topics such as news, culture, activism and more from across the Nordics. In addition, we will eventually broadcast programs in all Nordic languages. We currently broadcast the Norwegian program Hold Fanen Høyt and the English-language program Nordic Frontier with Nordic representatives.

Finally, Nordisk Radio is a *national* radio operation. We do not see that you have to belong to any specific organization to be part of our business, but the main thing is that you follow our guidelines. Nordisk Radio targets all national audiences with the aim of growing this target group.

The head of Nordisk Radio is **Fredrik Vejdeland**, who started Nordfront in 2012 and in 2017 instead became head of this radio operation.

However, considering the reclaimed racial nature of this network, and the prevention of "mass immigration" in European countries, it also gathers a considerable number of individuals spreading Muslim hatred in Telegram groups or on X-Twitter, such as in the Telegram group Nordfront's independent chat group, where the following conversation was extracted:

- Name1: Psychiatrist now fully investigated and exposed by the investigation team at Psychs (thanks to the Norwegian here who tipped me off about this psychiatrist, unfortunately I don't remember which of you it was). <https://www.psychsearch.net/jo-erik-broyn/>. If anyone reading this has been subjected to or knows of more cases of sexual abuse of children or adults, you can send a DM to me for investigation and exposure.

- Name2: I have no pity for them either, I do not understand this fucking Palestine hugging. It's just as much the **left-wing whores as the Islamist goat fuckers that Sweden is fucked**. The Jews are our enemies, but **they are not on our home planet remember that, they are not the ones raping our fucking children and women, robbing our elderly, stealing our pension, and pissing on our police and culture. It's the Muslims. It has always been the Muslims who have been a threat to the West. Ever since the crusades.**





People realised then that we needed to do it, people just don't get it now. **We need a complete fucking cleansing of these bastards from Europe before we can focus on anything else..** You can say that the enemy of my enemy is my friend, **until the Muslim bastard rapes your wife and murders your child? Honestly, I'm glad the Jews are killing them, less Muslims is the concept of a better world.** And after this war we can prosecute the Jews for war crimes.

Continuing on this path, other nationalist groups were found, such as *Devenir Europeo*[18], ideologically aligned with their northern counterparts.

NORDIC FRONTIER #276: Jesús from Devenir Europeo

NORDIC FRONTIER. We have invited Jesús from the Spanish nationalist movement Devenir Europeo, to talk about their organisation and the situation going on in Spain.



JOIN THE LIVE CHAT ON TELEGRAM HERE: [Nordic Frontier Chat](#)

DEVENIR EUROPEO
- Asociación Cultural fundada en 2007 -

Inicio | Quiénes Somos | Nuestras Publicaciones | Libros | Multimedia | Suscriptores/Afiliados/Socios

Contacto

EL TRIUNFO DE LA VOLUNTAD - 30 de enero
30/01/2024

30 de Enero
El triunfo de la Voluntad
WWW.DEVENIREUROPEO.COM

#EuropaNostra: 30 de enero. Día del Imperio: La democracia es

CATEGORÍAS

- o Actividades Aragón (78)
- o Actividades Castilla (114)
- o Actividades Catalunya (142)
- o Actividades Euskal Herria (30)
- o Actividades València (16)
- o Ayuda Parda (10)
- o Comunicados (11)
- o Efemérides (149)
- o Publicaciones (124)

AYUDA PARDA

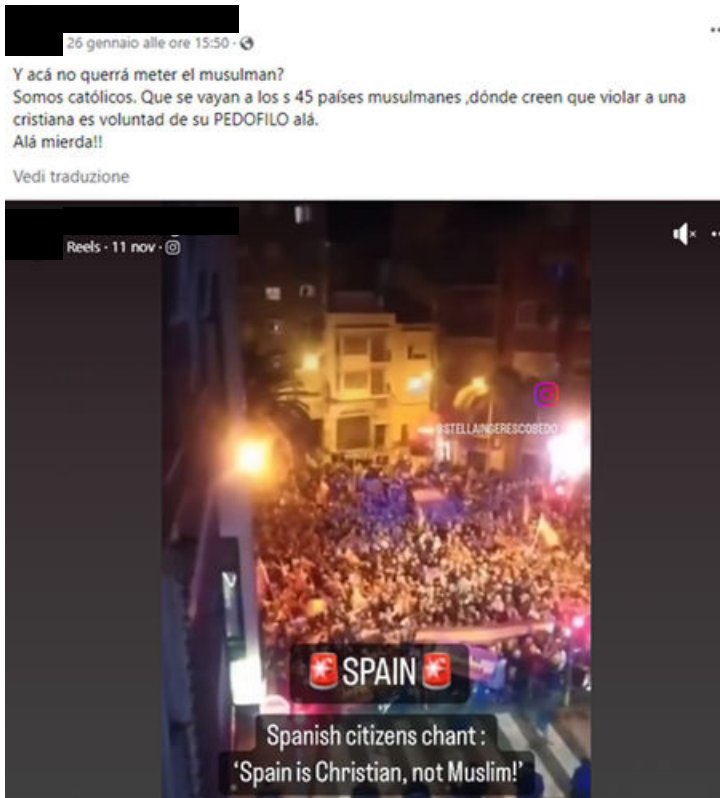
Ursula Haverbeck

IN MEMORIAM

REDES

<https://www.facebook.com/devenireuropeo>
href="https://www.twitter.com/dev

While the “structured networks” path appears more dangerous also in the offline reality due to its nature, architecture and broadened coverage, the “free thoughts driven” may be assimilated with a decontextualized or news-driven wave of sharing any hate contents online: from slurs against LGBT+ people to antisemitic posts and, it goes without saying, xenophobic and anti-Muslim hatred messages.

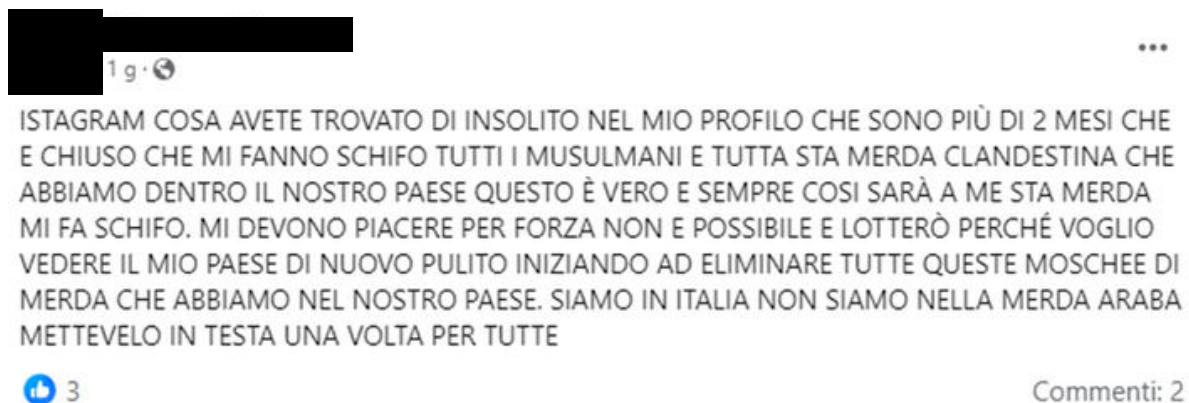


And do you want to bring the Muslim in here?

We are Catholics.

Let them go to the 45 Muslim countries, where they believe that raping a Christian woman is the will of their PEDOPHILE.

Fucking Allah!!



What have you found unusual in my profile that has been closed for more than 2 months that I am disgusted by all the Muslims and all this illegal shit that we have in our country. I have to like them, it's not possible and I'm going to fight because I want to see my country clean again by starting to eliminate all these shitty mosques that we have in our country. We are in Italy, we are not in Arab shit, put it in your head once and for all.

These examples show the online effect of maximising and echoing hate speech (and thus, the overall hate climate): the aim is to spread hate intended as “freedom of speech and thought”, not merely by targeting minorities, but more precisely by finding peers and consensus online. Most of the time, especially on social media like Facebook, the “online friends” are less than 100, and the likes to hate posts may reach 5, thus, the phenomenon remains in the limited circle of haters. However, hate speech on other platforms, such as X-Twitter, spreading hate online is considerably more effective: reposting and comments broaden the visibility of hate contents, reaching not only peer groups but also the target.



Here, the “free thoughts driven” online hate shows its double effect of gaining consensus and affecting the targets, covering a broad space and reaching the intensity and severity of the “structured networks” hate.

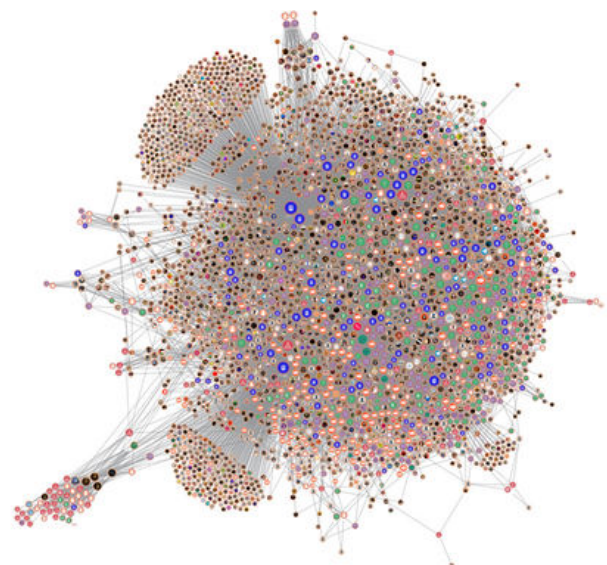
Both online hate waves appear dangerous from a tackling perspective because all the samples found and gathered are still visible and reach a significant audience coverage.

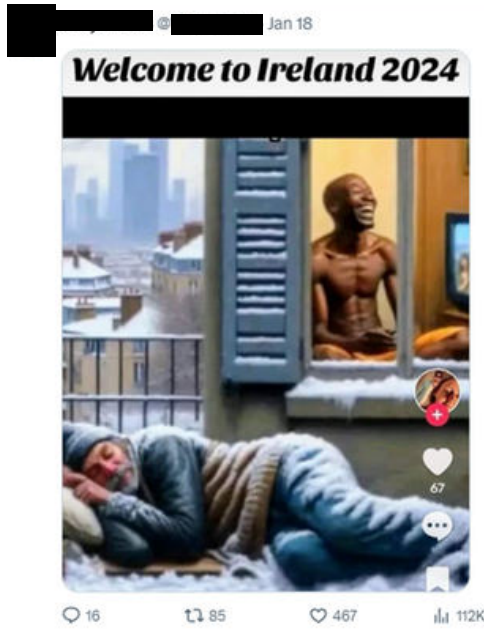
In the following sections, examples from different social media of the selected languages will be presented in an attempt to define the meaning of *linguistic hubs* referred to online hate speech.

English

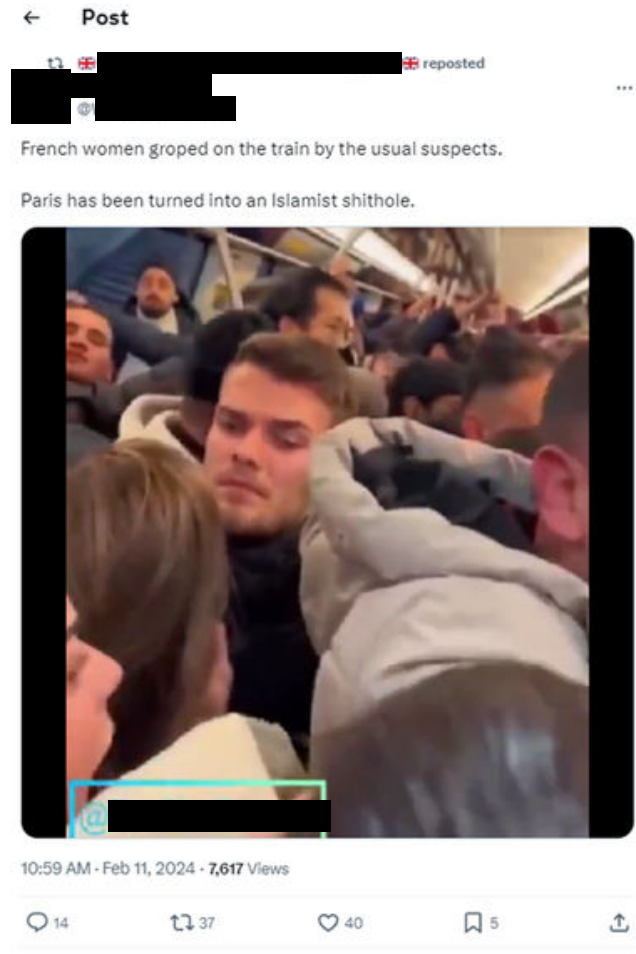
The English analysis was challenging due to its current use as the common language. English is indeed the most important *linguistic hub* for online hate against Muslim people, gathering not only native speakers but also unifying individuals from different areas who translate contents into English to increase their visibility and find peers and others who share their values.

The link chart above shows all the accounts, groups, and pages using the keyword “*fucking Muslims*”.





The consistent amount of results led to limiting the focus on the English and Irish borders. However, the most aggressive results emerged from the British accounts, especially on X-Twitter.



These nutters are already in this country

“Women clubbing in revealing clothing who go out late at night drinking alcohol and dancing provocatively should not be respected”, says Muslim women in UK. What do you think?

109 112 266 8.5K

If she doesn't like British culture other countries are available.

If such people don't like conditions in the UK then it's a free country (at the moment anyway) and aircraft leave for overseas every hour. #WhenInRome

I don't respect someone who weirdly covers their face so no one knows who is hiding in there

If they do not like Western culture, GO STAY IN SYRIA or IRAN etc.

Have they siphoned off billions of pounds in contracts to their mates at the detriment of the poor of the country?

Go back the way you came in if you think that you will change everyone in the UK to think and act the way you do THINK AGAIN.

Once again, xenophobic and religious hate present themselves in tweets and comments, alleging the Islamic invasion of the UK (and other European countries, such as France), the cultural replacement and, consequently, the need to “send those people back to their countries”. English flags and Islamic crescent emoticons are visible and recurrent in the most active and aggressive accounts.

Muslims - This is the same mob who took over Westminster bridge last week. The Shia. This death cult make the Sunnis (ISIS / Hamas) seem like hippies in comparison. Would you like them living next to you?

51 123 214 7.6K

The Tories spend approx £11 million pounds a day on pampering illegal migrants with free hotels, meals, trips, phones and pocket money. That's approx £5 billion a year. Deport all illegal migrants. #BritainFirst

133 567 1.3K 20K

Indeed, other English channels gathered Muslim haters, such as the *Tommy Robinson's Official Telegram Chat*, where English speakers (thus not only nationals) share news from their countries and hate messages:

*Name1: When people ask that of me especially Muslims / Arabs in the west, or soft cock, **limp wristed allies of islamists** who should know better. I have told them proudly 'yes I'm a jew'. I have said as much to an Iranian in NZ. It was a pleasure and memorable watching the colour drain from his coupon?*

*Name2: This is what career politicians think and do about **Muslim rape gangs**. We will investigate everywhere and everyone to expose all involved and make them known. #TheRapeOfBritain*

*Name3: **Stupid foreign bitch fuck off back to whatever shit you came from defos not British fucking stupid piggy slag hope she gets fucked up by the inbred nonce Muslims she's protecting***

*Name4: **EXECUTE that muslim CUNT for TREASON.***

Moreover, being English one of the *linguistic hubs* detected through the online analysis, those posts gather people from all over Europe, such as the tweet of the account from the Netherlands shown on the right:

Among its followers, the Dutch *Pegida* (German anti-Islamic political movement), shares posts like the one below:



We are also joining #XR in @account only slightly different text Save the future stop Islam!

Anti-Muslim hatred spread on X-Twitter and Telegram chats by English speakers is undeniable, but English is not the only *linguistic hub* traced online.

French

At this point of the analysis, it shall be clearer the meaning of *linguistic hub* within the framework of online hate: gathering numerous followers and increasing the spread of hateful contents.

French speaker haters claim the need to safeguard the European continent from its never-ending Islamization – and ethnic replacement. Several groups were found on Facebook with numerous followers (or likes):



I am not racist nor xenophobic, I am ISLAMOPHOBIC, as many others millions of people in Europe we do not want this cult among us

Indeed, the aim is also to prevent Islamization by banning Arab teaching in schools. The pages below have more than 1000 and 2000 followers and likes.



*“No to the extinction of the European population”
Massive replacement = genocide*



Non a l'enseignement de l'Arabe a l'ecole

"Mi piace": 1164 • Follower: 1182

Mi piace Cerca

Post Informazioni Menzioni Follower Foto Video Altro

In breve

Pour que chacun donne son opinion !

Pagina - Community

Foto

Vedi tutte le foto

Post

Filtri

Non a l'enseignement de l'Arabe a l'ecole

11 gennaio alle ore 20:22

Un grand merci à mes nouveaux followers !

Vedi traduzione



Islam hors de France

"Mi piace": 2092 • Follower: 2086

Mi piace Cerca



Disons Non À L'Islamisation De La France, Soyons Réalistes Et Responsables

"Mi piace": 906 • Follower: 934

Mi piace

Cerca

Post Informazioni Menzioni Recensioni Follower Foto Altro

Another common pattern in the French hub, especially from France (the majority of the accounts and pages present the French flag), is the anti-white racism, related to the English hub white lives matter, spread via X-Twitter through the hashtag #WLM.

There's no such thing as anti-white racism. It's just cultural enrichment, come on! While we're at it, cowardice doesn't exist either...

Are you aware that if the colours of the protagonists were reversed, it would immediately produce a huge emotional reaction, and that no one would give a damn?



**Ligue de Défense Contre le Racisme Anti-Blancs ,
Encore et Toujours**

"Mi piace": 1889 • Follower: 1955

Mi piace

Cerca

League for the Defence against Anti-White Racism, again and always

Facebook emerged as a relevant platform for Islam and Muslim hater groups or pages, followed by X-Twitter where the most active profiles share multiple times per day hateful content (often fake news, videos, memes), reinforcing the dichotomy *Us (French, European, Western people) vs Muslim-Arab people*. The content of online hate varies from slurs and insults to stereotypes and "jokes" referring to the "barbarian nature" of the *enemy's* culture.



reposted
Voilà la France !! Les autres avant les nôtres ...



2 8 13 170

Here is what these fucking Muslims do "Dirty little whites, pig eaters"... Young players were the victims of racist insults and attacks during a football match in the Petit Bard district of..."

That's France! Others before us ...



It's an outrage

Similarly to the English hub, French-speaker haters echo the belief that government' aids are taken from national citizens to (Muslim) foreigners.



ieri alle 16:17 -
C'est tout les jours les mêmes islamistes qui foutent la merde dans l'Europe à quand on va les dégagée toutes c'est merdeux de musulmans islamistes voté bien pour la commission européenne pour virer toutes cette merde islamistes



It's the same Islamists every day who are fucking Europe up, so when are we going to get rid of all these shitty Islamist Muslims? Well, vote for the European Commission to get rid of all this Islamist shit!
"13-year-old girl raped by 7 Egyptians in the baths of the municipal villa"

The French hub offered a mix of news-driven reinforcing cultural Islamophobic nodes, gathering also accounts from other countries (mostly Italian), whose contents are shared and given a broader audience through other hubs (such as the English one), being France – and Belgium – at the centre of social media news.

Spanish

Spanish is another relevant *linguistic hub*, not only because anti-Muslim hatred posts in this language cover a broad geographic area, but also because there are several accounts – especially on X-Twitter – significantly active which maximize the spread of online hate speech.



Muslims in Japan, Birmingham, Paris, Pakistan!!!

Where Islam dominates and thrives, society regresses and stagnates.

We had already delineated the severe hate climate against Muslim people in the fourth OSINT Report developed for the STAND-UP project[19], underlining the featuring Islamophobia as cultural racism, emerging precisely during the Qatar World Cup in 2022.

The trend has not changed, the narratives are still the same - complementary to the overall Western context - to generalize and depict an entire religious group in its extremist and stereotyped version, often associated with the ethnic component to strengthen the divergence with what is considered “Western”.



I was told that this year Eurovision will be held in Malmö (Sweden). One of the most Islamised cities in Europe. I am sure they will love our song.

reposted

@ [redacted] · Feb 6

Anteayer en Catania una niña de 13 años fue viOlada por 7 egipcios

Ayer en Milán 1 turista alemana fue viOlada por 1 marroquí

Ayer también en Milán 1 chica fue viOlada por 1 camerunés

Hoy en Verona 1 chica ha sido viOlada por 1 marroquí

¿Mañana? Jovenlandeses-PeloBrócoli



18 148 167 2.8K

The day before yesterday in Catania a 13 year old girl was raped by 7 Egyptians.

Yesterday in Milan, 1 German tourist was raped by 1 Moroccan.

Yesterday also in Milan 1 girl was raped by 1 Cameroonian

Today in Verona 1 girl has been raped by 1 Moroccan

Tomorrow? Young Dutch-PeioBrócoli

The Muslims who defend cockroaches are the biggest fucking shit in the cosmos. it is a satanic religion, like the communist religion which, in addition to being satanic, is killer. to defend a murderer is to be complicit, you unfortunate criminal!!

@ [redacted]

Los Musulmanes a los que defienden cucaracha son la puta mierda más grande del cosmos . ES una Religión SATANICA , como la religión Comunista que además de Satánica es ASESINA DEFENDER A UN ASESINO ES SER CÓMPLICE , DESGRACIADO TULLIDO!!

Translate post

1:46 AM · Feb 6, 2024 · 2 Views

Fuera de nuestro país, putos moros de mierda

Translate post

Jan 28

Barcelona. Una taxista pilla a un "joven" masturbandose en la parte trasera del taxi. Son sus costumbres. pic.twitter.com/LvRTAMIQM

12:28 PM · Jan 29, 2024 · 56 Views

Get the fuck out of our country, you fucking Moors of shit

Barcelona. A taxi driver catches a "young man" masturbating in the back of the taxi. It's his habit.

Well, knowing that the fucking Moors are coming to Ripoll, put them all in a mosque and set them on fire.

@ [redacted]

Pues sabiendo que vienen los putos moros de mierda a Ripoll, los metéis a todos en una mezquita y le prendeis 🔥

Translate post

1:30 PM · Jan 23, 2024 · 15 Views

The narrative does not change: Europe is in danger because of the Islamic invasion, Muslim criminals cross the Mediterranean to destroy cities, rape European women, murder, and spread violence. In this catastrophic scenario, Europeans shall unite to defend their continent from the, again, never-ending cultural and ethnic replacement. Indeed, the news regarding the protests occurring in Portugal during the first week of February 2024 to fight the Islamization of the country has been shared and idolised as the only answer to this phenomenon, and thus the path to follow:



#Portugal says no to illegal mass Islamic immigration: Brave Portuguese patriots march in Lisbon and say Enough of Islam in Europa! Do you support this powerful anti-Islamic march?



Southern Border

They have surrendered the southern border. We have come to defend it.

There are no banned speeches. The stakes are high.



#Portugal says no to ISLAM and marches against the Islamisation of their country. !!

Do you support this powerful anti-Islamic march?

They must get them all out of Europe and soon



Yes..!

Yes!

I wish all of Europe would follow this example of the Portuguese people....

Wake up, wake up Europe you are still in time to recover your land, your values and your future

Strength and resistance against Islam.

They should go to those migrant shelters

Spain and Portugal are brothers. Either Islam is eradicated or both countries will sink into total misery.

X-Twitter Spanish speaker's accounts demonstrate to be risky hubs for the massive spread of Islamophobic contents, gathering people also in Telegram chats, such as *Orgullo Nacional*:



*National Pride
A Muslim girl is beaten up for wearing western clothes and not covering her head with the Islamic headscarf. Then they tell you that they don't force them to cover their hair, they do it voluntarily if they don't want to be beaten.*



Those X-Twitter profiles are merely news-driven, however, considering the amount of content shared, the high audience, and the existence of “private” chats, it can be understood as a structured network of online haters.



*But then defending fucking shitty Muslim, you illiterates like you can't afford any more.
"Rapes soar 83.5% in the Canary Islands in just one year"*



*There are no forbidden speeches. There is a lot at stake.
Today begins in Barcelona the Third Meeting @FronteraSur_es, the line that separates civilisation from barbarism.*

Italian

The Italian Muslim hatred climate is no different from its European counterparts and yet, it cannot be considered as a *linguistic hub*. The results are not excessively consistent, the most active accounts do not have a significant impact (few followers and less than five likes, for instance, mainly on Facebook).

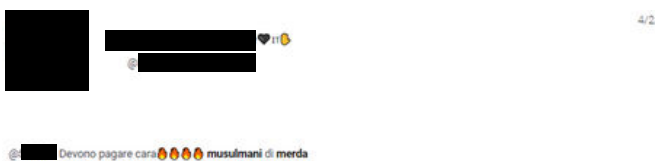


How curious that those shitty Muslims didn't also rape her. Those filthy shits can't do anything else. They must be castrated



Islamists are beasts, do you know they work for the devil? That is why they invade our nations

Some accounts are more active and may be considered risky because of the spread of hate speech. However, the phenomenon remains in the decontextualised and news-driven sphere. Certain news goes from one hater account to the other, depending on the resonance of the content, reinforcing the common narrative alleging the Muslim invasion and the need to defend Western values.



They will pay, fucking muslims



You are fucking the fuck with these Muslim advertisements, you and all the Muslims on the earth must die...may god strike them and incinerate this race of shit forever



In Portugal they have clear ideas. What about us?

19 h · 🌐

a parte che le regole igieniche dei musulmani, dovute alle loro assurde regole coraniche, vi ricordo cari imbecilli da tastiera, che se questa vuole le ossa sane, deve portare quella pezza in testa, ma poi hanno regole come il divieto di usare carta igienica, e chi sa' cosa x l'intimo femminile, pena le botte o la morte, e parlo con voi, difensori di sto cazzo, sinistroidi boldriniani di merda, ma questa storia e' stranamente simile, alla storia di quella cazzara, che scrisse di essere stata insultata x aver ospitato, una coppia gay, con un disabile, cosa mai successa, e x cui x la vergogna si suicido', e li la colpa fu data alla .x amor di dio pessima lucarelli. che niente c'entrava, e' chiaramente un escamotage, x fare clienti, in ogni caso, se u musulmani, coome i genitori e parenti di saman o hina, non accettano le regole e le leggi delle democrazie, possono stare a casa loro, cosi come ho denunciato gli assassini israeliani, non accetto che si compiano reati, verso bambine, come l'infibulazione, da questi qua'--



... ***The chef wears the veil and the customer refuses to be served by her***

Apart from the hygienic rules of the Muslims, due to their absurd Koranic rules, I remind you dear keyboard imbeciles, that if this one wants healthy bones, she must wear that rag on her head, but then they have rules like the prohibition to use toilet paper, and who knows what for women's underwear, under pain of a beating or death, and I'm talking to you, defenders of this dick, leftist boldrinians shit, but this story is strangely similar to the story of that cunt, who wrote that she had been insulted for having hosted a gay couple with a disabled person, something that never happened, and for which she committed suicide out of shame, and there the blame was given to the, for God's sake, very bad Lucarelli. which had nothing to do with it, it is clearly a ploy, to make customers, in any case, if Muslims, like the parents and relatives of saman or hina, do not accept the rules and laws of democracies, they can stay at home, just as I denounced the Israeli murderers, I do not accept that crimes are committed against girls, such as female circumcision, by these people

A recurring news-driven feature of the Italian context refers precisely to Muslim women and their wearing the veil, interpreted as the symbol of submission and cultural backwardness that releases the keyboard warriors, as it happened in July 2023 for the Bhaja Pool Party[20]. Episodes like the one above demonstrate the risk of spreading online hate: despite often remaining in the verbal sphere, it increases the hate climate towards the targets, deeply affecting their mental health and overall threatening social cohesion, thus, having a double large-scale impact.

German

Despite the existence of several groups, German cannot be labelled as a *linguistic hub* because it presents characteristics similar to the Italian case: decontextualised or news-driven phenomenon, considerable and yet not significantly relevant amount of contents, limited to its environment where echo chambers increase the spread of online Muslim hatred.





Who's going to buy this shit? Most of the anti-Semitism comes from Muslims and not from the right. Never again CDU. No more my party.

Account1: Muslim woman asks for a nationwide ban on firecrackers.

Herbert: "That's our culture. If you don't like it, then you can go fuck yourself."

Muslims fire firecrackers

Herbert: "They're badly behaved Muslim plagues."

What can a Muslim actually do right?

Reply2: It's not about Muslims using firecrackers, it's about the shit they do with them. So you're blaming the misuse of firecrackers on the firecrackers instead of the people who misuse them? Typical of you Muslims. Making shit and then blaming it on others.



German analysis also allowed to find risky accounts, and X-Twitter is once again the platform where those accounts spread hateful contents. Some of them have several followers and are more visible, while others remain in their circles of peers.



Scumbags...I hate these fucking Islamic parasites



Where is the military, where are the water cannons, away with the muslim shit





We must have been insane when we accepted this swap deal...

WHAT EUROPE OFFERS	WHAT MUSLIM MIGRANTS OFFER
-Free health care	- Paedophilia
-Free dental care	- Religious violence
-Free housing	- Acid attacks
- Free financial care	- Child marriage
-Free speech	- Honour killing
-Free education	-Islamic terror
-Freedom of religion	- Knife pandemic
Freedom to practise Islam	- Sexual harassment
-Freedom to build mosques	- Gang violence
-Free choice of partner	-Group rape
- Chance to become a citizen	-Alienation
	- Ghettoisation
	- Formation of counter-societies
	-hostility towards natives
	- misogyny
	-Patriarchy
	- Islamisation
	-Stone Age Sharia

INDONESIA

Islam has convinced these women that they should dress like rubbish bags. What an absurd and perfidious religion.

In the German context certain trends recur, such as the *White Lives Matter* and common images shared online echo a precise belief and stereotype of Islam and Muslims. X-Twitter is once again the platform where online hate is spread unlimitedly.

While Facebook, similarly to the French channels, provides many examples of groups or pages of nationalists escalating into hate speech manifestations.



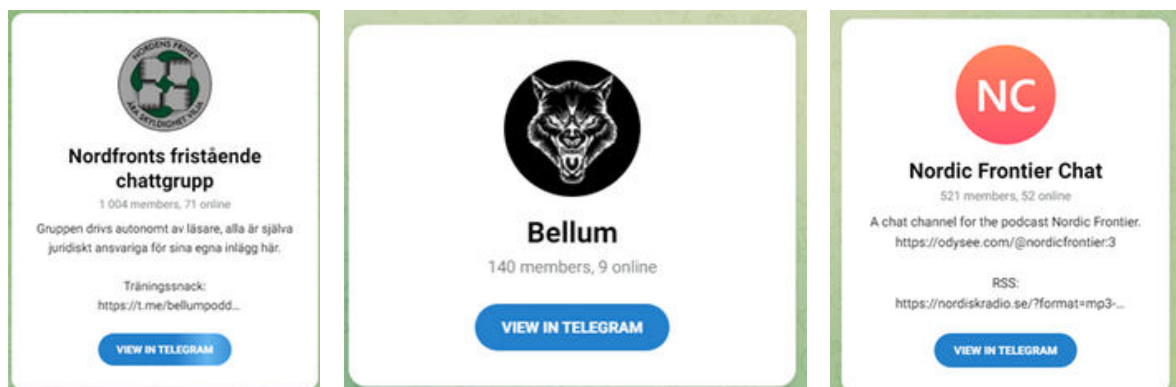
No more Asylum Centres in Germany

The page above may be considered very risky, considering the number of likes and followers, yet, the pure xenophobic component is stronger than the Anti-Muslim hatred one, and mostly thoughts or news-driven hate (rather than a structured network), that is considered dangerous in the broad framework of spreading online hate speech. Indeed, it is pivotal to be aware of the effects that online hate speech creates on the targets, as already mentioned in the Background section.

From southern to northern areas, Europe's online world still presents itself strongly against Islam and Muslims, creating a hostile environment which affects the offline reality, and thus needs to be acknowledged and further analysed to strategically plan actions to prevent and tackle the hate phenomena in a broader perspective.

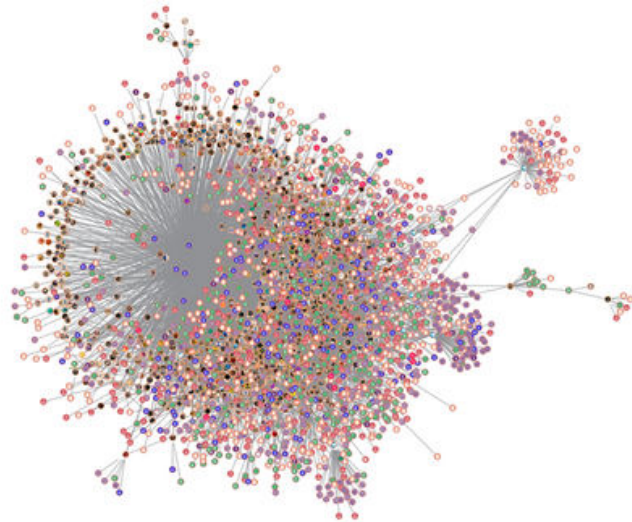
Scandinavian insights

This section contains the outcomes that emerged from the English research of specific targets: an English text in a telegram group shown in the Analysis section, allowed to find a “Scandinavian network” of white supremacists – as already mentioned.



As anticipated, those chats and blogs gather individuals from the Scandinavian area, sharing contents translated into other Nordic languages and English.

The link chart below shows the results found through the Swedish keyword, granting it the linguistic hub label.



Several accounts on X-Twitter claim to hate Islam and Muslims, sharing hateful contents.



*Hates Islam. Hates mass immigration.
Hates social democracy.*



*You know that Sweden has fallen apart...
When you feel like a stranger in your homeland...*



o what should you do? turn a blind eye to Islamisation? bend over so they get free access? Be on the side of terrorism? without being ashamed of a damn thing? for me, you are disgusting to be on the side that created terror in the last 20 years everywhere Muslims are.



... - Better Muslims leave the country if they can't take our freedom of speech.

If they complain, we burn 100 more Korans. If they complain again, we burn every damn Koran we can find.

Because freedom of speech is worth fighting for.

- Correct.

Anything else is bowing to the shitty laws of Islam.

- For my part, I don't want a single Muslim in Sweden - or the world at large, for that matter. I am probably in a way even more opposed to Islam than you are, but then use smarter ways to fight Islam than burning the Koran, which also cost 2 innocent football fans their lives. I am also in favour of repatriation. But I still believe that there are smarter ways to counteract Islam than burning Korans. has Koran burning made Sweden less Muslim? The answer is no.

How fucking daft you are. Muslims are conservative and ultra-religious. Then you are considered unpleasant in our part of the world. That's just the way it is. Conservative Americans are also looked down upon...



Following those risky accounts, hateful contents in Finnish emerged:



Not in any way the same thing. These are not refugees, but criminals, entering the country illegally without a valid reason. They are parasites on the standard of living. Jews lived in Europe, guess where Africans and Muslims come from? Not Europe you fucking idiot. Back there and now.

*For a surprisingly long time, Muslims managed to hold back... But then the anger grew too big...
Fucking nutters*





The media should ask why the Right keeps increasing its popularity, the answer is because the people are fucking fed up with the Leftist bullshit where they take all the criminals and rapists into the country to live off... Muslims don't know how to live among Westerners.

Danish and Norwegian speakers are also part of this phenomenon:



- I know it. My country is also ravaged by the violence, rapes and killings of foreigners.
- Fucking Muslims!*
- You need to stop lying.
- I was raised to never lie, no matter what.
- What country is that, Name Certainly not Denmark.



Hate? It's in the best interests of Danish schoolchildren that these criminal low-IQ Muslims are kicked out of Denmark!

How cruel you are to children! How to deprive them of the safe upbringing you yourself have had!

Fucking egoist!



Racism is love for ancestors and descendants

Wipe out the fucking Middle East, there's always war there. FUCKING PISSED OFF PEOPLE MUSLIMS, JEWS AND CHRISTIANITY. IS SO FED UP WITH RELIGION

Although the number of contents shared in other languages may not be as relevant as the Swedish hub is, it is important to acknowledge the issue also in the Nordic area, which is therefore inscribed and in line with the southern European challenging environment.

CONCLUSIONS

All the contents shown in this report are visible online[21], especially on X-Twitter. While it has been said that the research and gathering of data derive from an OSINT effort, it shall be clear that all the posts and contents are accessible and readable by anyone who has a social media account. It means that online hate speech is widespread unlimitedly, visible by haters and their peers, but also hate targets. Being exposed to online hate deeply affects hate victims or survivors, creating a hostile environment, and damaging social cohesion.

The accounts, pages, and groups from Southern and Northern European areas depict a well-known Muslim hatred climate which seems significantly challenging to dismantle due to the consolidated narratives spread in the last decades, permeated with stereotypes and clichés that enforce themselves and increase the occurrence of violence and hate crime against Muslim people all over Europe[22] also in the offline reality.



REFERENCES

- [1] The content of this section derives from the research done within the EU-co-funded project TRUST (Grant Agreement n. 101049611), available at TRUST Deliverable 2.1 – Causes of discrimination, hate speech and hate crimes against Muslim women in Italy, <https://www.trust-project-eu.info/en/trust-deliverable-2-1-causes-of-discrimination-hate-speech-and-hate-crimes-against-muslim-women-in-italy/>.
- [2] Council of Europe, Recommendation CM/Rec(2022)161 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on combating hate speech, available at: <https://coe.int/en/web/cyberviolence/-/council-of-europe-recommendation-cm-rec-2022-16-1-of-the-committee-of-ministers-to-member-states-on-combating-hate-speech>.
- [3] OSCE-ODIHR, Hate Crime Laws: A practical guide, 2nd edition, 2022, available at: <https://www.osce.org/odihr/523940>.
- [4] European Commission, 2020, “Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions - A Union of Equality: EU anti-racism action plan 2020-2025”, p. 1, available at: https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/policies/justice-and-fundamental-rights/combating-discrimination/racism-and-xenophobia/eu-anti-racism-action-plan-2020-2025_en.
- [5] <https://www.agenformedia.com/publication/hate-speech-not-all-victims-are-survivors/>.
- [6] Kunst, J. R., Sam, D. L., & Ulleberg, P. (2013). Perceived islamophobia: Scale development and validation. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 37(2), 225- 237, p. 226.
- [7] UN Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief, Report on Countering Islamophobia/Anti-Muslim Hatred to Eliminate Discrimination and Intolerance Based on Religion or Belief A/HRC/46/30, 25 February 2021. Available at: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/calls-for-input/report-countering-islamophobiaanti-muslim-hatred-eliminate-discrimination-and>.
- [8] Tackling under-reporting and under-recording of hate speech and hate crime against Muslim women in Italy.
- [9] Supra, TRUST Deliverable 2.1.
- [10] Khosrokhavar, Farhad. 2021.
- [11] Zakeri, Shirin. 2022.
- [12] Supra, Evolvi, pp. 3, 11.
- [13] Mason-Bish, H., & Zempi, I. (2019). Misogyny, racism, and Islamophobia: Street harassment at the intersections. *Feminist Criminology*, 14(5), p. 541.
- [14] <https://nordicresistancemovement.org/>.
- [15] <https://nordicresistancemovement.org/muslims-are-the-problem-not-jews/>.



- [16] <https://nordicresistancemovement.org/questions-and-answers-about-the-resistance-movements-stance-against-israel/>.
- [17] <https://nordfront.se/vad-vi-star-for>.
- [18] <https://nordiskradio.se/?avsnitt=live-20-30-nordic-frontier-276-jesus-from-devenir-europeo>.
- [19] <https://www.agenformedia.com/publication/islamophobia-in-spain/>.
- [20] <https://www.trust-project-eu.info/en/the-bahja-pool-party-and-the-consequences-of-online-hate/>.
- [21] FRA, Online content moderation - Current challenges in detecting hate speech, 2023.
- [22] <https://islamophobiareport.com/islamophobiareport-2022.pdf>.



2024

OSINT Report 10

